

Create a Mandala with SVG Circles

1. Copy and Paste the 600x600 grid from:
<http://steamcoded.org/lessons/grid600x600.svg.txt>
2. Add style attributes to the group element with `opacity:0.5;`
`fill:none;stroke:navy;`
3. Add a circle element as a child of the group in step 2
center: (300,150) radius: 150 rotate 0 degrees about (300,300)
hint: `transform="rotate(0,300,300)"`
4. Copy the circle element so there are 24 elements and rotate
each circle by 15 degrees ($360/24=15$) about the center of the image (300,300)

Create a Colored Mandala - Save as new file if you want to keep the uncolored version

5. Copy the first 13 circles (rotated 0 through 180 degrees) and
color each by adding a style attribute with the fill color below
Note: colors are defined with a hexadecimal number indicated by the # sign with
2 hexadecimal digits for red, green, and blue. 2 hexadecimal digits can count 0-255
 - 1 - `style="fill:#29ABE2;"`
 - 2 - `style="fill:#0071BC;"`
 - 3 - `style="fill:#2E3192;"`
 - 4 - `style="fill:#1B1464;"`
 - 5 - `style="fill:#662D91;"`
 - 6 - `style="fill:#FF0000;"`
 - 7 - `style="fill:#FFFF00;"`
 - 8 - `style="fill:#00FF00;"`
 - 9 - `style="fill:#00FFFF;"`
 - 10 - `style="fill:#0000FF;"`
 - 11 - `style="fill:#FF00FF;"`
 - 12 - `style="fill:#C1272D;"`
 - 13 - `style="fill:#ED1C24;"`
6. Create a group element and give it a `style="fill:none;"`, then
add the remaining circles as child elements of the group
7. Color the first 2 circles (first circle should be rotated 195 degrees)
 - 1 - `style="fill:#F15A24;"`
 - 2 - `style="fill:#F7931E"`Note the fill color starts to overwrite the first circle
8. Create a `<def>` element - remember the ending element `</defs>`
9. Add a `<mask>` element as a child of the `<defs>` element and give it attribute `id="m1"`
10. Add 2 elements as child elements of the mask element in step 10
a rectangle width: 600, height: 600, `style="fill:white"`
a circle centered at (300,150), radius: 150 `style="fill:black"` and
rotate it 0 degrees about (300,300)
Note: the mask will show everything colored in the white area and
hide everything in the black area
11. Add a style to the group element created in step 6
`style: mask:url(#m1);` and note that the circles are now masked where they overlap and
make the circle appear to go behind the others.
12. Color the remaining 9 circles starting with the one rotated 225 degrees
 - 1 - `style="fill:#FBB03B"`
 - 2 - `style="fill:#FC EE21"`
 - 3 - `style="fill:#D9E021"`
 - 4 - `style="fill:#8CC63F"`
 - 5 - `style="fill:#39B54A"`
 - 6 - `style="fill:#009245"`
 - 7 - `style="fill:#006837"`
 - 8 - `style="fill:#22B573"`
 - 9 - `style="fill:#00A99D"`

Animating the Mandala - Save as new file if you wish to keep it without animation

13. Add a <clipPath> element as a child of the <defs> element and give it attribute id="cp1"
14. Add a <circle> element as a child of the <clipPath> element
center: (300,150), radius: 150 and rotate it 165 degrees about (300,300)
15. Change the rotation angle of the circle element that is a child of the mask element
to 165 degrees
16. Add the style: clip-path:url(#cp1); to all the colored circles
17. Change the 2 circle elements in the <defs> section to rotate at 135 degrees, then 120,
then 105 - continue to 0 degrees and see the effect - set back to 165 degrees when done
18. Add a <animateTransform> element as a child of the circle element that is a child of
the clipPath element and give it attributes:
attributeName="transform"
attributeType="XML"
type="rotate"
values="165,300,300;0,300,300;0,300,300;165,300,300;165,300,300"
dur="5s"
repeatCount="indefinite"
19. Copy the animateTransform element and add it as a child of the circle element that is
a child of the mask element.